

Area of a Circle

Chapter 8 Lesson 2

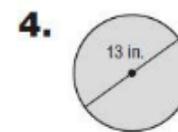
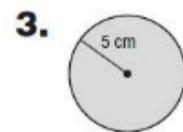
Find the radius or diameter of each circle with the given dimensions.

1. $d = 6$ cm

2. $r = 11$ ft

Find the circumference of each circle.

Use 3.14 or $\frac{22}{7}$ for π . Round to the nearest tenth if necessary.



5.  **TEST PRACTICE** Charlotte has a trampoline in her backyard. The diameter of the trampoline is 14 feet. What method can Charlotte use to find the circumference of the trampoline?

- A. Multiply the diameter by π .
- B. Multiply the diameter by 2, and then multiply by π .
- C. Multiply the diameter by 2.
- D. Divide the diameter by 2, and then multiply by π .

Answers:

1. $R = 3\text{cm}$

2. $D = 22\text{ft}$

3. 31.4 cm

4. 40.8 in

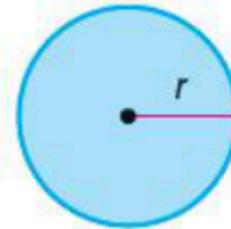
5. A

Key Concept **Area of a Circle**

Words The area A of a circle equals the product of π and the square of its radius r .

Symbols $A = \pi r^2$

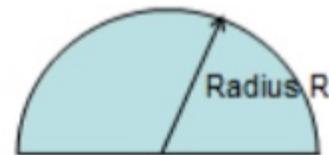
Model



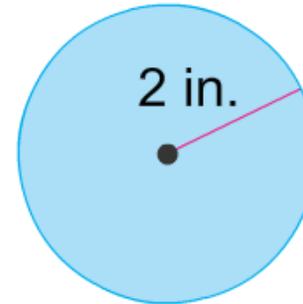
Area of a Semicircle:

A semicircle is a half of a circle.

$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2} \pi r^2$$



1. Find the area of the circle.
Use 3.14 for π .



- 1 Estimate $3 \times 2 \times 2 = 12$
- 2 $A = \pi r^2$ Area of a circle
 $A \approx 3.14 \cdot 2^2$ Replace r with 2.
 $A \approx 3.14 \cdot 4$ $2^2 = 2 \cdot 2 = 4$
 $A \approx 12.56$ Multiply.
- 3 Check for Reasonableness $12.56 \approx 12$ ✓
- 4 The area of the circle is approximately 12.56 square inches.

2. Find the area of a circle with a radius of 14 centimeters. Use $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .

1 Estimate $3 \times 14 \times 14 = 588$

2 $A = \pi r^2$ Area of a circle

$A \approx \frac{22}{7} \cdot 14^2$ Replace π with $\frac{22}{7}$ and r with 14.

$A \approx \frac{22}{7} \cdot 196$ $14^2 = 14 \cdot 14 = 196$

$A \approx \frac{22}{\cancel{7}^1} \cdot \overset{28}{\cancel{196}}$ Divide by the GCF, 7.

$A \approx 616$ Multiply.

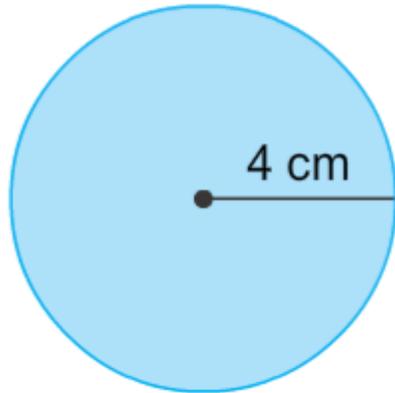
3 Check for Reasonableness $616 \approx 588$ ✓

4 The area of the circle is approximately 616 square centimeters.

Practice Problem:

1. Find the area of the circle.

Use 3.14 for pie.



2. Find the area of a circle with a radius of 7 meters.

Use $\frac{22}{7}$ for pie.

Answers:

1. 50.24 cm^2

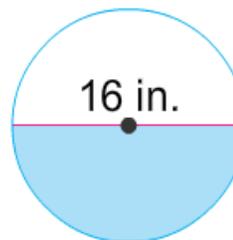
2. 154 m^2

3. Find the area of the face of the Virginia quarter with a diameter of 24 millimeters. Use 3.14 for π . Round to the nearest tenth if necessary.



- 1 The radius is $\frac{1}{2}(24)$ or 12 millimeters.
- 2 $A = \pi r^2$ Area of a circle
- 3 $A \approx 3.14 \cdot 12^2$ Replace r with 12.
- 4 $A \approx 452.16$ Multiply.
- 5 The area is approximately 452.2 square millimeters.

4. Find the area of the semicircle.
Use 3.14 for π . Round to the
nearest tenth.

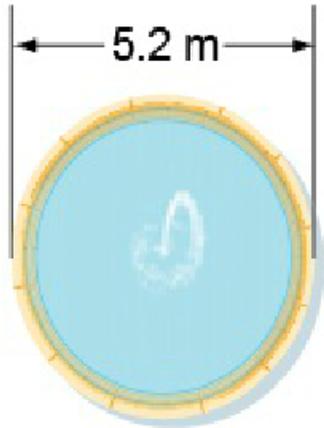


- $A = \frac{1}{2} \pi r^2$ Area of a semicircle
- $A = \frac{1}{2} \pi 8^2$ Replace r with 8.
- $A \approx 0.5(3.14)(8^2)$ Multiply. Use 3.14 for π .
- $A \approx 100.5$ Simplify.
- The area of the semicircle is approximately 100.5 square inches.

Practice Problem:

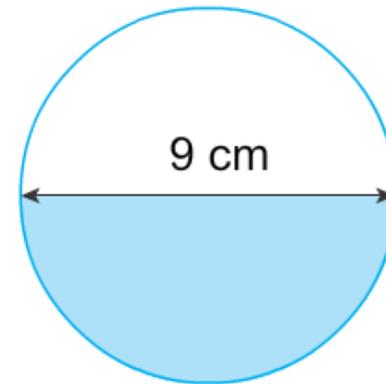
1.

Find the area covered by the fountain. Use 3.14 for π . Round to the nearest tenth if necessary.



2.

Find the area of the semicircle. Use 3.14 for π . Round to the nearest tenth if necessary.



Answers:

1. 21.2 m²

2. 31.8 cm²

5. On a basketball court, there is a semicircle above the free-throw line that has a radius of 6 feet. Find the area of the semicircle. Use 3.14 for π . Round to the nearest tenth.

1 $A = \frac{1}{2} \pi r^2$ Area of a semicircle

2 $A \approx 0.5(3.14)(6^2)$ Replace π with 3.14 and r with 6.

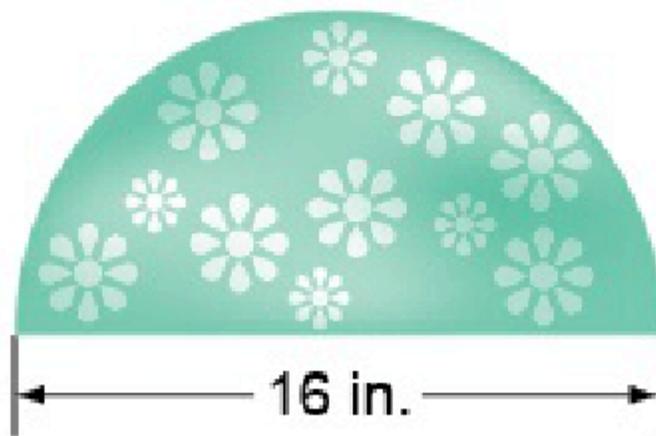
3 $A \approx 0.5(3.14)(36)$ $6^2 = 6 \cdot 6 = 36$

4 $A \approx 56.5$ Multiply.

- 5 So, the area of the semicircle is approximately 56.5 square feet.

Practice Problem:

Tarie is cutting material in the shape of semicircles for her craft project. What is the area of the semicircle? Use 3.14 for π . Round to the nearest tenth if necessary.



Answer:
100.5 in²

TICKET
Out the Door

Suppose you have
a circular rug
in your living room.

Describe how you would
find the area of the rug.