

Circumference

Lesson 8-1

Vocabulary:

Circumference -

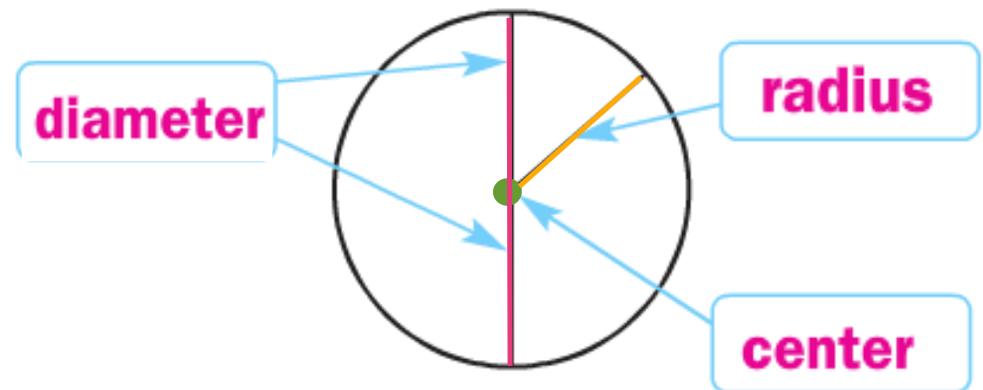
The distance around a circle.

Circle - The set of all points in a plane that are the same distance from a point.

Center - The point from which all points on a circle are the same distance.

Diameter - The distance across a circle through its center.

Radius - The distance from the center to any point on the circle.





Real-World Link

1. The table shows the approximate measurements of two sizes of hula hoops.

Size	Radius (in.)	Diameter (in.)	Circumference (in.)
child	14	28	88
adult	20	40	126

- a. Describe the relationship between the diameter and radius of each hula hoop. Sample answer: the diameter is twice the radius.
- b. Describe the relationship between the circumference and diameter of each hula hoop. Sample answer: circumference is about three times the diameter.

▶ Radius and Diameter

The diameter ***d*** of a circle is twice its radius.

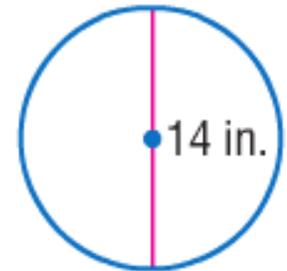
$$d = 2r$$

The radius ***r*** of a circle is half its diameter.

$$r = \frac{d}{2}$$

Examples

- 1.** The diameter of a circle is 14 inches. Find the radius.



Write the formula.

$$r = \frac{d}{2}$$

Substitute the given value.

$$r = \frac{14}{2}$$

Divide.

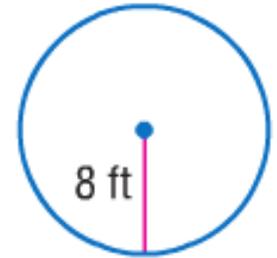
$$r = 7$$

Label the answer.

7 inches

Examples

2. The radius of a circle is 8 feet. Find the diameter.



Write the formula.

$$d = 2r$$

Substitute the
given value.

$$d = 2(8)$$

Multiply.

$$d = 16$$

Label the answer.

$$16 \text{ ft}$$

Got It? Do these problems to find out.

Find the radius or diameter of each circle with the given dimension.

a. $d = 23$ cm

$$r = \frac{d}{2}$$

$$r = \frac{23}{2}$$

$$11.5 \text{ cm}$$

b. $r = 3$ in.

$$d = 2r$$

$$d = 2(3)$$

$$6 \text{ in}$$

Got It? Do these problems to find out.

Find the radius or diameter of each circle with the given dimension.

c. $d = 16$ yd

$$r = \frac{d}{2}$$

$$r = \frac{16}{2}$$

$$8 \text{ yd}$$

d. $r = 5.2$

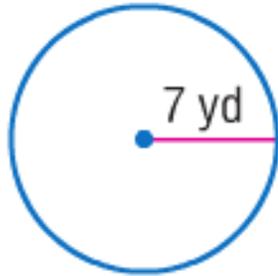
$$d = 2r$$

$$d = 2(5.2)$$

$$10.4$$

Got It? Do these problems to find out.

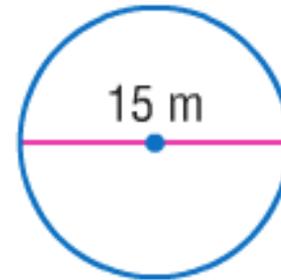
Find the radius or diameter of each circle with the given dimension.



$$d = 2r$$

$$d = 2(7)$$

$$14 \text{ yd}$$



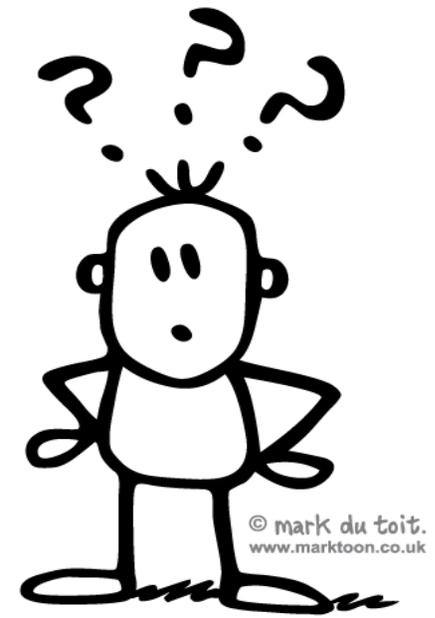
$$r = \frac{d}{2}$$

$$r = \frac{15}{2}$$

$$7.5 \text{ m}$$

Video:

What is circumference?



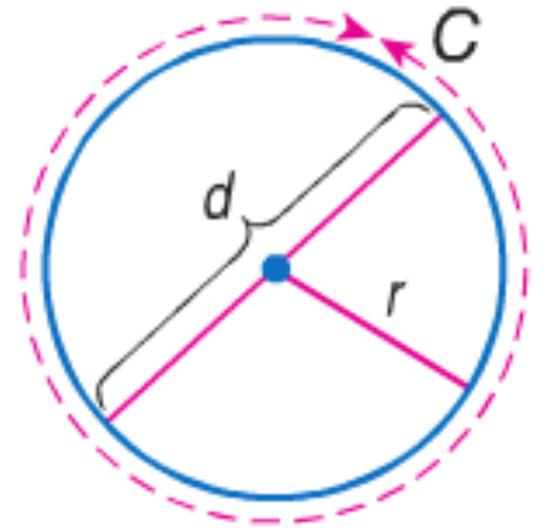
Circumference

$$C = \pi d$$

* Use when you are given the diameter *

$$C = 2\pi r$$

* Use when you are given the radius *



The Value of Pi:

pi (π) - The ratio of the circumference of a circle to its diameter.

The value of pi is 3.1415926.....

Approximations for pi are 3.14 and $\frac{22}{7}$.

* Use the fraction when multiplying by multiples of 7 *

Examples

3. Find the circumference of a circle with a radius of 21 inches.

Write the formula.

$$C = 2\pi r$$

Substitute the given values.

* Choose either value of pi *

$$C = 2 \cdot \frac{22}{7} \cdot 21$$

Multiply and Simplify.

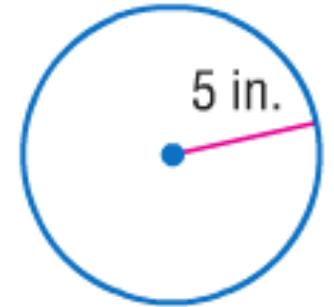
$$C = \frac{2}{1} \cdot \frac{22}{\cancel{7}_1} \cdot \frac{\cancel{21}^3}{1}$$

Label the answer.

$$132 \text{ in.}$$

Examples

Find the circumference of each circle. Use 3.14 or $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .



Write the formula.

$$C = 2\pi r$$

Substitute the given values.

* Choose either value of pi *

$$C = 2 \cdot 3.14 \cdot 5$$

Multiply.

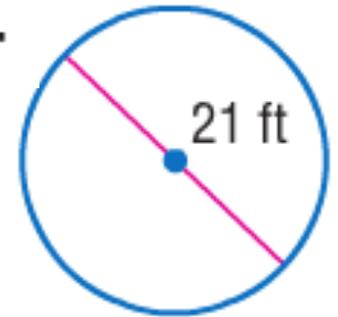
$$C = 10 \cdot 3.14$$

Label the answer.

31.4 in.

Examples

Find the circumference of each circle. Use 3.14 or $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .



Write the formula.

$$C = \pi d$$

Substitute the given values.

* Choose either value of pi *

$$C = \frac{22}{7} \cdot 21$$

Multiply and Simplify.

$$C = \frac{22}{\cancel{7}^1} \cdot \frac{\cancel{21}^3}{1}$$

Label the answer.

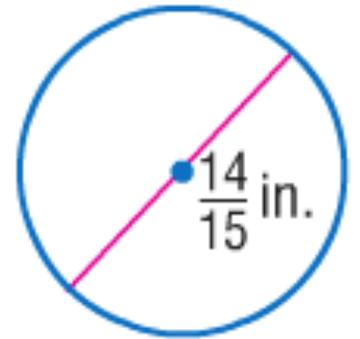
66 ft

Examples

Find the circumference of each circle. Use 3.14 or $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .

Write the formula.

$$C = \pi d$$



Substitute the given values.

* Choose either value of pi *

$$C = \frac{22}{\cancel{7}^1} \cdot \frac{\cancel{14}^2}{15} = \frac{44}{15}$$

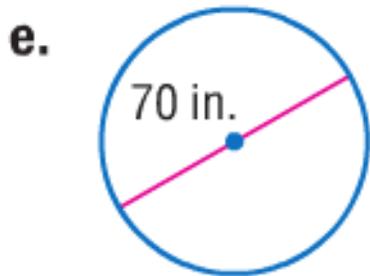
Multiply and Simplify.

Label the answer.

$$2\frac{14}{15} \text{ in.}$$

Got It? Do these problems to find out.

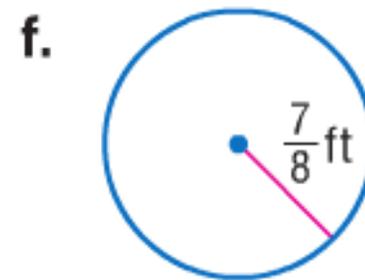
Find the circumference of each circle. Use 3.14 or $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .



$$C = \pi d$$

$$C = \frac{22}{\cancel{7}^1} \cdot \frac{\cancel{70}^{10}}{1}$$

$$220 \text{ in.}$$



$$C = 2\pi r$$

$$C = \frac{\cancel{2}^1}{1} \cdot \frac{22}{\cancel{7}^1} \cdot \frac{\cancel{7}^1}{\cancel{4}^1 \cancel{8}^1}$$

$$5\frac{1}{2} \text{ ft}$$



Example

Big Ben is a famous clock tower in London, England. The diameter of the clock face is 23 feet. Find the circumference of the clock face. Round to the nearest tenth.

$$C = \pi d$$

$$C = 3.14 \cdot 23$$

$$72.2 \text{ ft}$$

Got It? Do this problem to find out.

- g. A circular fence is being placed to surround a tree. The diameter of the fence is 4 feet. How much fencing is used? Use 3.14 for π . Round to the nearest tenth if necessary.

$$C = \pi d$$

$$C = 3.14 \cdot 4$$

$$12.56 \text{ ft}$$

Got It? Do this problem to find out.

At a local park, Sara can choose between two circular paths to walk. One path has a diameter of 120 yards, and the other has a radius of 45 yards. How much farther can Sara walk on the longer path than the shorter path if she walks around the path once? _____

$$C = \pi d$$

$$C = 3.14(120)$$

$$C = 376.8 \text{ yd}$$

$$C = 2\pi r$$

$$C = 2(3.14)(45)$$

$$C = 6.28(45)$$

$$C = 282.6 \text{ yd}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 376.8 \\ - 282.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$94.2 \text{ yd}$$

Homework:

Pg. 617-618

1-18 (all)